

Exhibit C

Exhibit C - Bases for Dismissal of Fraud Claims

State	Claim	Statute	Rule 9(b) Applies But Not Met	Some Degree of Knowledge or Intent Required But Not Pled	Class Actions Barred	Higher Pleading Burden Re: Duty to Disclose	Econ. Loss Doctrine Bars Claim	No Manifest- ation	Reliance and/or Causation Required	Pre-Suit Notice Required But Not Alleged	Actual Financial Loss
States With a Named Plaintiff											
Alabama	Fraud (Common Law)	n/a	x	x		x	x		x		
Arizona	Arizona Consumer Fraud Act	ARIZ. REV. STAT. § 44-1521, et seq.	x	x					x		
Arizona	Fraud (Common Law)	n/a	x	x		x	x		x		
Arkansas	Arkansas Deceptive Trade Practices Act	ARK. CODE ANN. § 4-88-101, et seq.	x	x		x			x		x
Arkansas	Fraud (Common Law)	n/a	x	x		x	x		x		
California	California Legal Remedies Act	CAL. CIV. CODE § 1750, et seq.	x	x		x		x	x	x	
California	California Unfair Competition Law	CAL. BUS. & PROF. CODE § 17200, et seq.	x	x		x		x	x	x	
California	California False Advertising Law			x		x			x		
California	Fraud (Common Law)	n/a	x	x		x	x		x		

Connecticut	Connecticut Unfair Trade Practices Act	CONN. GEN. STAT. ANN. § 42-110A, et seq.	x	x					x		
Connecticut	Fraud (Common Law)	n/a	x	x					x		
Delaware	Delaware Consumer Fraud Act	DEL. CODE §§ 2415, eq seq.	x	x					x		
Delaware	Fraud (Common Law)	n/a	x	x					x		
Florida	Florida Unfair and Deceptive Trade Practices Act	FLA. STAT. § 501.201, et seq.	x	x			x		x		
Florida	Fraud (Common Law)	n/a	x	x		x	x		x		
Georgia	Georgia Fair Business Practices Act	GA. CODE ANN. § 10-1-390, et seq.		x	x	x		x	x	x	x
Georgia	Georgia Uniform Deceptive Trade Practices Act	GA. CODE ANN. § 10-1-370, et seq.	x	x		x		x	x		x
Georgia	Fraud (Common Law)	n/a	x	x		x	x		x		
Idaho	Idaho Consumer Protection Act	IDAHO CIV. CODE § 48-601, et seq.	x	x					x		
Idaho	Fraud (Common Law)	n/a	x	x					x		
Illinois	ICFA			x					x		x
Illinois	Illinois Consumer Fraud and Deceptive Business Practices Act	815 ILCS 505/1 et seq., and 720 ILCS 295/1A	x	x				x	x		x
Illinois	Fraud (Common Law)	n/a	x	x		x			x		
Indiana	Indiana Deceptive	IND. CODE § 24-5-0.5-3	x	x					x		

	Consumer Sales Act										
Indiana	Fraud (Common Law)	n/a	x	x		x			x		
Iowa	Iowa Consumer Frauds Act	IOWA CODE § 714H.1, et seq.	x	x					x		
Iowa	Fraud (Common Law)	n/a	x	x		x			x		
Kansas	Kansas Consumer Protection Act	KAN. STAT. ANN. § 50-623, et seq.	x	x					x		
Kansas	Fraud (Common Law)	n/a	x	x					x		
Kentucky	Kentucky Consumer Protection Act	KY. REV. STAT. ANN. § 367.110, et seq.	x	x					x		
Kentucky	Fraud (Common Law)	n/a	x	x		x	x		x		
Maine	Maine Unfair Trade Practices Act	ME. REV. STAT. ANN. TIT. 5, § 205-A, et seq.	x	x					x	x	
Maine	Fraud (Common Law)	n/a	x	x		x	x		x		
Maryland	Maryland Consumer Protection Act	MD. CODE ANN., COM. LAW CODE § 13-101, et seq.	x	x			x	x	x		
Maryland	Fraud (Common Law)	n/a	x	x			x		x		
Massachusetts	Massachusetts Consumer Protection Act	MASS. GEN. LAWS CH. 93A	x	x				x	x	x	
Massachusetts	Fraud (Common Law)	n/a	x	x		x			x		
Michigan	Michigan Consumer Protection Act	MICH. COMP. LAWS §	x	x			x	x	x		

		445.903, et seq.									
Michigan	Fraud (Common Law)	n/a	x	x		x	x		x		
Minnesota	Minnesota Prevention of Fraud Act	MINN. STAT. § 325F.68, et seq.	x	x					x		
Minnesota	Fraud (Common Law)	n/a	x	x			x		x		
Mississippi	Mississippi Consumer Protection Act	MISS. CODE ANN. § 75-24-1, et seq.	x	x	x					x	
Mississippi	Fraud (Common Law)	n/a	x	x					x		
Missouri	Missouri Merchandising Practices Act	MO. REV. STAT. § 407.010, et seq.	x	x			x		x		
Missouri	Fraud (Common Law)	n/a	x	x		x	x		x		
Montana	Montana Unfair Trade Practices and Consumer Protection Act of 1973	MONT. CODE ANN. § 30-14-101, et seq.	x	x		x		x	x		x
Montana	Fraud (Common Law)	n/a	x	x		x			x		
Nevada	Nevada Deceptive Trade Practices Act	NEV. REV. STAT. § 598.0903, et seq.	x	x					x		
Nevada	Fraud (Common Law)	n/a	x	x		x			x		
New Hampshire	New Hampshire Consumer Protection Act	N.H. REV. STAT. ANN. § 358-A:1, et seq.	x						x		
New Hampshire	Fraud (Common Law)	n/a	x	x			x		x		

New Jersey	New Jersey Consumer Fraud Act	N.J. STAT. ANN. § 56:8-1, et seq.	x	x				x	x		
New Jersey	Fraud (Common Law)	n/a	x	x		x	x		x		
New Mexico	New Mexico Unfair Trade Practices Act	N.M. STAT. ANN. § 57-12-1, et seq.		x							
New Mexico	Fraud (Common Law)	n/a	x	x					x		
New York	New York General Business Law 349	N.Y. GEN. BUS. LAW § 349	x	x		x	x	x	x		x
New York	New York General Business Law 350	N.Y. GEN. BUS. LAW § 350	x	x		x	x	x	x		x
New York	Fraud (Common Law)	n/a	x	x		x	x		x		
North Carolina	North Carolina Unfair and Deceptive Acts or Practices Act	N.C. GEN. STAT. § 75-1.1, et seq.	x			x	x	x	x		
North Carolina	Fraud (Common Law)	n/a	x	x		x			x		
Ohio	Ohio Consumer Sales Practices Act	OHIO REV. CODE § 1345.01, et seq.	x	x						x	
Ohio	Fraud (Common Law)	n/a	x	x		x			x		
Pennsylvania	Pennsylvania Unfair Trade Practices and Consumer Protection Law	73 P.S. § 201-1, et seq.	x	x			x		x		
Pennsylvania	Fraud (Common Law)	n/a	x	x		x	x		x		
South Carolina	South Carolina Unfair Trade Practices Act	S.C. CODE ANN. § 39-5-10, et seq.	x	x	x				x		

South Carolina	South Carolina Regulation of Manufacturers, Distributors, and Dealers Act	S.C. CODE ANN. § 56-15-10, et seq.		x					x		
South Carolina	Fraud (Common Law)	n/a	x	x		x	x		x		
South Dakota	South Dakota Deceptive Trade Practices and Consumer Protection Law	S.D. CODIFIED LAWS § 37-24-1, et seq.		x					x		
South Dakota	Fraud (Common Law)	n/a	x	x			x		x		
Tennessee	Tennessee Consumer Protection Act	TENN. CODE ANN. § 47-18-101, et seq.	x		x		x		x		
Tennessee	Fraud (Common Law)	n/a	x	x					x		
Texas	Texas Consumer Protection Act	Tex. Bus. & Com. Code Ann. § 17.41, et. Seq.		x				x	x		
Texas	Fraud (Common Law)	n/a	x	x		x	x		x		
Vermont	Vermont Consumer Fraud Act	VT. STAT. ANN. TIT. 9, § 2451, et seq.							x		
Vermont	Fraud (Common Law)	n/a	x	x		x			x		
Virginia	Virginia Consumer Protection Act	VA. CODE ANN. § 59.1-196, et seq.	x	x					x		
Virginia	Fraud (Common Law)	n/a	x	x		x			x		
Washington	Washington Consumer Protection Act	WASH. REV. CODE ANN. § 19.86.010, et seq.	x	x				x	x		

Washington	Fraud (Common Law)	n/a	x	x					x		
Wisconsin	Wisconsin Deceptive Trade Practices Act	WIS. STAT. § 110.18	x	x			x				
Wisconsin	Fraud (Common Law)	n/a	x	x					x		
Wyoming	Wyoming Consumer Protection Act	WYO. STAT. § 40-12-105, et seq.		x						x	
Wyoming	Fraud (Common Law)	n/a	x	x					x		

States Where No Plaintiff Purchased a Vehicle

Alaska	Alaska Unfair Trade Practices and Consumer Protection Act	ALASKA STAT. ANN. 45.50.471, et seq.	x								
Alaska	Fraud (Common Law)	n/a	x	x					x		
Colorado	Colorado Consumer Protection Act	COLO. REV. STAT. § 6-1-101, et seq.	x	x	x				x		
Colorado	Fraud (Common Law)	n/a	x	x			x		x		
Hawaii	Hawaii Unfair and Deceptive Acts Violation of Hawaii Law	HAW. REV. STAT. ANN. § 480, et seq.	x						x		
Hawaii	Fraud (Common Law)	n/a	x	x					x		
Louisiana	Louisiana Unfair Trade Practices and Consumer Protection Law	LA. STAT. ANN. § 51:1401, et seq.	x	x	x				x		
Louisiana	Fraud (Common Law)	n/a	x	x					x		
Nebraska	Nebraska Consumer Protection Act	NEB. REV. STAT. § 59-1601, et seq.	x								

Nebraska	Fraud (Common Law)	n/a	x	x			x		x		
North Dakota	North Dakota Consumer Fraud Act	N.D. CENT. CODE § 51-15-02	x	x							
North Dakota	Fraud (Common Law)	n/a	x	x					x		
Oklahoma	Oklahoma Consumer Protection Act	OKLA. STAT. TIT. 15, § 751, et seq.	x	x			x	x	x		
Oklahoma	Fraud (Common Law)	n/a	x	x			x		x		
Oregon	Oregon Unlawful Trade Practices Act	OR. REV. STAT. § 647.605, et seq.	x	x				x	x		
Oregon	Fraud (Common Law)	n/a	x	x					x		
Rhode Island	Rhode Island Unfair Trade Practices and Consumer Protection Act	R.I. GEN. LAWS § 6-13.1, et seq.							x		
Rhode Island	Fraud (Common Law)	n/a	x	x					x		
Utah	Utah Consumer Sales Practices Act	UTAH CODE ANN. § 13-11-1, et seq.	x	x			x		x		
Utah	Fraud (Common Law)	n/a	x	x			x		x		
West Virginia	West Virginia Consumer Credit and Protection Act	W. VA. CODE § 46A-1-101, et seq.	x						x	x	
West Virginia	Fraud (Common Law)	n/a	x	x					x		